

1 受身 1

1 次の文を日本語に訳しなさい。

- (1) This window was broken by Tom.
- (2) Mr. Green is liked by every student.
- (3) English is used all over the world.

2 次の文を受身の文に書き換えなさい。

- (1) Ken made this desk.
- (2) The students learn English.
- (3) The storm washed the shrine away.

3 次の文を能動態に直しなさい。

- (1) This picture was taken by Ken.
- (2) The window was opened by Tom.

4 次の文を英語にしなさい。

- (1) その少年はケンと呼ばれている。
- (2) この本はブラウンさんによって書かれた。

5 カッコ内の指示に従って書き換えなさい。

- (1) Baseball is played by Japanese students. (疑問文に)
- (2) The man was helped by his wife. (否定文に)
- (3) Did Ken use this computer? (受身の疑問文に)
- (4) Mark didn't read this book. (受身の否定文に)
- (5) Does Yumi wash her car? (受身の疑問文に)
- (6) Is that song sung by young people? (能動態の疑問文に)
- (7) Was this cake made by his mother? (能動態の疑問文に)
- (8) Yumi wasn't injured by Ken. (能動態の否定文に)

2 答え

1

- (1) この窓はトムによって壊された。
- (2) グリーン先生はすべての生徒から好かれている。
- (3) 英語は世界中で使われている。

2

- (1) This desk was made by Ken.
- (2) English is learned by the students.
- (3) The shrine was washed away by the storm.

3

- (1) Ken took this picture.
- (2) Tom opened the window.

4

- (1) The boy is called Ken.
- (2) This book was written by Mr. Brown.

5

- (1) Is baseball played by Japanese students?
- (2) The man wasn't helped by his wife.
- (3) Was this computer used by Ken?
- (4) This book wasn't read by Mark.
- (5) Is her car washed by Yumi?
- (6) Do young people sing that song?
- (7) Did his mother make this cake?
- (8) Ken didn't injure Yumi.